

EDITOR:

CONFIDENTIAL

IDW:

INTERVIEWER:

INDONESIAN FAMILY LIFE SURVEY 2007

COMMUNITY AND HEALTH FACILITY

TRADITIONAL LAW AND COMMUNITY CUSTOMS

SECTION : LK, KD, AP, AC, BK, BW, CK, BL, DG, FG, GO, PB, CP

EA CODE / BOOK TYPE

/

A

D

T

NAME OF DESA/KELURAHAN :

KD00a. THE PERCENT OF THE THREE LARGEST ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE VILLAGE :

a. %

b. %

c. %

KD00b. LARGEST ETHNIC GROUP IN THE VILLAGE (SEE KD00a) :

1. MORE THAN 50 %

3. LESS THAN 50 %

KD00c. Buku adat apakah: ADAT a. b.

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | INTERVIEW I | INTERVIEW II | INTERVIEW III | | <div>Interview language code :</div> <div><div>00. Indonesian12. Makassar</div><div>01. Javanese13. Nias</div><div>02. Sundanese14. Palembang</div><div>03. Balinese15. Sumbawa</div><div>04. Batak16. Toraja</div><div>05. Bugis17. Lahat</div><div>06. Chinese18. Other South Sumatra</div><div>07. Maduranese19. Betawi</div><div>08. Sasak20. Lampung</div><div>09. Minang96. No other</div><div>10. Banjar95. Other</div><div>11. Bima</div></div> |
| DATE: | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | CK1. Interview was entirely/mostly conducted in what language? | |
| | DAY/MONTH/YEAR | DAY/MONTH/YEAR | DAY/MONTH/YEAR | | |
| TIME BEGIN: | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div> Other.....</div> | |
| | HOUR/MINUTE | HOUR/MINUTE | HOUR/MINUTE | | |
| TIME FINISHED: | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | CK2. Other language used (if any): | |
| | HOUR/MINUTE | HOUR/MINUTE | HOUR/MINUTE | <div><div></div><div></div> Other.....</div> | |
| INTERVIEW RESULTS: | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | | |

| | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| FP3. INTERVIEW RESULTS CODE | FP4. REASON FOR FP3="3" OR "2" | FP5. REVIEW BY EDITOR | FP6. MONITORING BY LOCAL SUPERVISOR |
| <div>1. Completed →FP5</div> <div>2. Partially completed</div> <div>3. Not completed</div> <div>4. Duplicate EA with EA <div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> →FP5</div> | <div>1. Respondent is traveling</div> <div>2. Respondent is too busy</div> <div>3. Refused</div> | <div>1. Edited, no correction necessary</div> <div>2. Edited and corrected</div> <div>3. Manual edit without CAFE</div> <div>4. Entered, not edited <div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div>Yes</div><div>No</div></div> <div>a. Observed 1 3</div> <div>b. Edited 1 3</div> <div>c. Verified..... 1 3</div> |

SECTION LK (SAMPLING SHEET)

| SAMPLING INFORMATION | | CODE |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| LK01. | Province _____ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| LK02. | Kabupaten/Kotamadya _____ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| LK03. | Kecamatan _____ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| LK04. | Village/Urban Township _____ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| LK05. | Region: 1. Urban 2. Rural | <input type="text"/> |

| SUPERVISION: | | CODE |
|--|-------|------|
| LK15. Interviewer: _____ | _____ | |
| LK16. Editor : _____ | _____ | |
| LK17. Local supervisor : _____ | _____ | |
| LK19. Field coordinator : _____ | _____ | |

| ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| LK08. | a. Full address | : _____ : _____ | | | | | | |
| | b. Description of location: | : _____ | | | | | | |
| | c. Postal code | : <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 50px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | |
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|--------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| LK09. | A. Phone number | : <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 100px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> </tr> </table> - <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 150px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | a. code | b. number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | B. Cellphone number | : <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 100px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> </tr> </table> - <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center; width: 150px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px; height: 15px;"></td> </tr> </table> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | a. code | b. number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| W. NA | Y. DK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SECTION KD (GENERAL)

Watch formatting. There are lots of cases of split boxes, etc.

| | | |
|--------|--|--|
| KD01. | Respondent's name | |
| KD02. | Respondent's sex? | Female 1 Male 3 |
| KD03. | How old are you? | Years |
| KD04. | What is the highest level of education you have ever attended? | |
| KD05. | Highest class or level that you have completed? | Never finished class/grade 1 00 1..... 01 5.....05 2..... 02 6.....06 3..... 03 Graduate07 4..... 04 No school96 DON'T KNOW.....98 |
| KD06. | What is your religion? | Islam 01 Protestant 02 Catholic 03 Hindu 04 Budha 05 Confucius..... 07 Others 95 |
| KD06a. | What was your primary activity during the past week? | Job searching..... 02→KD08 Attending school 03→KD08 Housekeeping 04→KD08 Retired 05→KD08 Sick/disable..... 07→KD08 On vacation/just graduated 09→KD08 Other..... 95→KD08 Working/trying to work/helping to earn income 01 |
| KD07. | Which category best describes the work you do? | Self employed01 Self-employed with unpaid family worker/temporary worker02 Self-employed with permanent worker....03 Government worker04 Private worker05 Unpaid family worker06 Casual worker in agriculture07 Casual worker not in agriculture.....08 |

| | | |
|-------|--|--|
| KD08. | Were you born in this village? | In this village 1 In another village3 |
| KD09. | How many years have you lived in this village? | Years |
| KD10. | What language do you use on a daily basis? | IndonesianW JavaneseA Sundanese.....B BalineseD Batak.....G BugisH Chinese.....I MaduraneseC Sasak.....E MinangF BanjarJ Bima.....L MakassarM Nias.....N Palembang.....O Sumbawa.....P Toraja.....Q Lahat.....R Other South SumatraS BetawiT LampungU Other.....V |

- Code KD04:
01. No school

02. Elementary School (SD)

03. Junior High School – General

04. Junior High School - Vocational

05. Senior High School - General

06. Senior High School - Vocational

60. D1, D2, D3 (Junior College)

61. University S1 (Bachelor)

62. University S2 (Masters)

63. University S3 (Doctorate)
11. Kejar Paket A (Adult Educ. A)

12. Kejar Paket B (Adult Educ. B)

13. Open University

14. Islamic School (Pesantren)

15. Kejar Paket C (Adult Educ. C)

17. School for the disabled

72. Islamic Elementary School (*Madrasah Ibtidaiyah*)

73. Islamic Junior High School (*Madrasah Tsanawiyah*)

74. Islamic Senior High School (*Madrasah Aaliyah*)

90. Kindergarten

98. DON'T KNOW

95. Other

SECTION KD (GENERAL)

| | |
|--|---|
| KD12. What ethnic group do you belong to? | A I Q D1 B J R E1 C K S F1 D L T G1 E M U V..... F N A1 G O B1 H P C1 |
| KD13. How do you know the traditional laws in this village? | From parents A Observation B Reading a book/written scripture C From another adat figure D Other V |
| KD15. What is the most common religion in this village? | Islam 01 Protestant 02 Catholic 03 Hindu 04 Budha 05 Confucians 07 Other 95 |
| KD16. What is the most common language used by members of the village on a daily basis? | Indonesian W Javanese A Sundanese B Balinese D Batak G Bugis H Chinese I Maduranese C Sasak E Minang F Banjar J Bima L Makassar M Nias N Palembang O Sumbawa P Toraja Q Lahat R Other South Sumatra S Betawi T Lampung U Other V |

| | |
|--|---|
| KD18. What is the largest ethnic group in this village? | A I Q D1 B J R E1 C K S F1 D L T G1 E M U V..... F N A1 G O B1 H P C1 |
|--|---|

| CODE for KD12, KD18 | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Javanese | A | Bima-Dompu.....K |
| Sundanese | B | Makassar |
| Balinese..... | C | Nias |
| Batak | D | Palembang |
| Bugis | E | Sumbawa..... |
| Tionghoa | F | Toraja |
| Maduranese | G | Betawi..... |
| Sasak | H | Dayak |
| Minang..... | I | Melayu |
| Banjar | J | Komerling |
| | | Ambon.....U |
| | | Manado |
| | | Aceh.....B1 |
| | | Other South Sumatera.....C1 |
| | | Banten.....D1 |
| | | Cirebon |
| | | Gorontalo |
| | | Kutai.....G1 |
| | | Other.....V |

SECTION AP: MARRIAGE

Now we are going to ask you about traditional law and customers that are connected to the different stages of the lifecycle: marriage, birth, living arrangements of the elderly, death and inheritance, land use, community and family-level decision making, community organization. We will begin with marriage.

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| AP01c. | In general, what types of marriage are considered to be lawful in this village? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | Marriages under traditional lawA Marriages under religious law <i>kawin sirri</i>B Marriages under religious law and registered in the Office of Religious AffairsC Marriages registered at Civil Registry.....D OtherV |
|--------|--|---|

| ADAT TYPE | According to Traditional Law and Custom | | |
|-----------|---|--|---|
| | A. Man | B. Woman | |
| AP01. | Who has the most important role in choosing a [...]’s spouse? | 1. The individual 2. Parent 3. Other relative 5. Other | 1. The individual 2. Parent 3. Other relative 5. Other |
| AP02. | What is the minimum age at which a [...] can get married? | ____ Years | ____ Years |
| AP01a. | Can a [...] be married with someone from a different ethnic group? | 1. Yes 3. No | 1. Yes 3. No |
| AP01b. | Can a [...] be married with someone from a different religion? | 1. Yes 3. No | 1. Yes 3. No |
| AP06. | Does the groom’s family give a gift to the bride at the time of the wedding? | Yes 1 No 3 | |
| AP10. | Does the bride’s family give a gift to the groom at the time of the wedding? | Yes 1 No 3 | |
| AP18. | Does the groom’s family give a gift to the bride’s family at the time of the wedding? | Yes 1 No 3 | |
| AP18. | Does the bride’s family give a gift to the groom’s family at the time of the wedding? | Yes 1 No 3 | |
| AP04. | What is usually given? | A. House B. Land/field C. Money D. Jewelry H. Livestock E. Other valuable others G. Food I. Adat/religious things | |
| AP05. | Is the gift usually owned by one person in the couple or do they own it together? | 3. Together 1. Individually | |

Now we would like to ask about aspects of marriage and living arrangements after marriage.

| ADAT TYPE | According to Traditional Law and Custom |
|-----------|--|
| AP22. | At which family’s house is the wedding (ceremony and party) conducted? Both sides1→AP24 Groom’s family.....2 Bride’s family.....3 Adat hall4 Other5 |
| AP23. | Who pays for the wedding party? Only the bride’s side01 The bride’s side is helped by the groom’s side.....02 Only the groom’s side.....03 The groom’s side is helped by the bride’s side.....04 The groom and the bride split the cost.....05 Other95 |
| AP24. | Putting aside economic constraints, where does the newly married couple live after the wedding? Wherever they want00→AP27 The bride’s own place.....03→AP27 The groom’s own place04→AP27 A new place for the couple05→AP27 Other95→AP27 Groom’s or bride’s parents house07 Bride’s parent’s house01 Groom’s parent’s house02 |
| AP25. | For how long will this couple live with their parents? A. _____ 1. Days 2. Months 3. Years B. Until after they have a child C. Until they have a house D. Until they have work V. Other W. NO RULE |
| AP27. | Can a man have more than one wife at the same time? No3→AC01 Yes1 |
| AP28. | Does the second marriage have to be agreed to by the first wife? Yes1 No3 |

SECTION AC: DIVORCE

Now we will ask about aspects of divorce.

| | According to Traditional Law and Custom |
|--|---|
| AC01. What grounds would be acceptable for a man to divorce his wife? | Spouse is not obedient..... A Not harmonious/can't get along B Spouse was unfaithful C Interested in another person..... D Spouse cannot manage household affairs..... E Differences with family/parents..... F Problems relating to children G Spuse behaved inappropriately (like gambling or drinking) H Economic problems J Wife has major illnessK Spouse cannot meet household need.....L Other V NEVER ACCEPTABLEW |
| AC02. What grounds would be acceptable for a woman to divorce her husband? | Spouse is not obedient..... A Not harmonious/can't get along B Spouse was unfaithful C Interested in another person..... D Spouse cannot manage household affairs..... E Differences with family/parents..... F Problems relating to children G Spuse behaved inappropriately (like gambling or drinking) H Economic problems J Wife has major illnessK Spouse cannot meet household need.....L Other V NEVER ACCEPTABLEW |
| AC04. If a divorce occurs, who has the claims on assets that existed before the marriage? | Each takes assets they obtained..... 01 They split assets evenly 02 The husband takes all 03 The wife takes all 04 Children 05 They split asset based on religious rule 07 2/3 for husband and 1/3 for wife 08 Other 95 NO RULE 96 |

| | According to Traditional Law and Custom |
|---|---|
| AC05. If a divorce occurs, who has the claims on assets obtained since the couple was married? | Each takes assets they obtained01 They split assets evenly02 The husband takes all03 The wife takes all04 Children05 They split asset based on religious rule 07 2/3 for husband and 1/3 for wife 08 Other95 NO RULE96 |
| AC05a. If a divorce occurs, who has to pay for the fees? | Husband01 Wife.....02 Both parties.....03 Husband's family.....04 Wife's family05 The party who files for divorce06 Other95 NO RULE96 |
| AC06. With whom do young children live with after a divorce? | Wife01 Husband02 Wife's parents03 Husband's parents.....04 Depends on the child.....06 Depends on court ruling.....08 Daughters with the father, sons with the mother.....09 Daughters with the mother, sons with the father..... 10 Other95 NO RULE96 |

SECTION BK: BIRTH

Next we are going to ask you questions having to do with aspects of birth.

| | According to Traditional Law and Custom |
|--|---|
| BK03. During childbirth, where does the wife stay? | At the wife's parents01 At the husbands parents02 At their own home03 Other.....95 NO RULE.....96 |
| BK04. For the first 40 days after childbirth, where does the wife stay? | At the wife's parents01 At the husbands parents02 At their own home03 Other.....95 NO RULE.....96 |
| BK05. Who is responsible for making sure the woman's needs during childbirth and the 40 day period afterwards are met? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | HusbandA Wife's parentsB Husband's parentsC Other family of wife.....D Other family of husbandE Other.....V NO RULE.....W |
| BK06. After giving birth, how soon is the mother first allowed to leave the house? | Immediately 1 _ _ Days2 Other5 NO RULE6 |
| BK07. After giving birth, how soon is the mother first allowed to bathe? | Immediately 1 _ _ Days2 Other5 NO RULE6 |
| BK08. After being born, how soon can the infant be taken outside the house? | Immediately 1 _ _ Days2 Other5 NO RULE6 |
| BK08a. How soon after the birth of the child, can the mother engage in sexual intercourse? | Immediately 1 _ _ Days2 Other5 NO RULE6 |
| BK09. Are females normally circumcised in this village? | Yes 1 No3 |

| | According to Traditional Law and Custom |
|---|---|
| BK10. Is there a preference for the sex of the first child? | Boy1 Girl 2 No preference..... 3 Other.....5 |
| BK11. Is there any pressure for the family to have a son? | Yes1 No3 |
| BK12. Is there any pressure for the family to have a daughter? | Yes1 No3 |
| BK13. If the desire to have a son or a daughter is not fulfilled, what does the husband/wife do? | Nothing (accept the circumstances)00 Husband remarried 01 Wife remarried..... 02 Continue to hope next child will fulfill their wishes 03 Get treatment 04 Adopt05 Take into care a child fom relatives 06 Other..... 95 |
| BK15. Which child is given higher priority in terms of education? | Son01 Daughter 02 Oldest child 03 Oldest son 04 Oldest daughter 05 Youngest child 06 Youngest son 07 Youngest daughter08 All children are treated the same 09 NO RULE 96 |
| BK16. Which child is given higher priority in terms of health care? | Son01 Daughter 02 Oldest child 03 Oldest son 04 Oldest daughter 05 Youngest child 06 Youngest son 07 Youngest daughter08 All children are treated the same 09 NO RULE 96 |

SECTION BW: DEATH AND INHERITANCE

Now we will ask you about aspects of death and inheritance

| | According to Traditional Law and Custom | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| BW05. If a woman dies, who has the right to claim her assets she had before her marriage? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | HusbandA ChildrenB Wife’s familyC OtherV NO RULEW | | | | | | | | |
| BW06. If a man dies, who has the right to claim his assets he had before his marriage? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | WifeA ChildrenB Husband’s familyC OtherV NO RULEW | | | | | | | | |
| BW07. In case a husband/wife dies, who has the right to claim the assets they obtained as long as they were married? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | Husband/wifeA ChildrenB Husband’s familyC Wife’s familyF Couple’s familyG OtherV NO RULEW | | | | | | | | |
| BW08. Is the proportion of inheritance received by the children different according to age sex of the children? | No.....3➔BW10a Yes1 | | | | | | | | |
| BW09. What percent is usually bequeathed to sons and what percent is usually bequeathed to daughters? | Sons <table><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> percentA Daughters <table><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table> percent.....B | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

| | According to Traditional Law and Custom |
|--|--|
| BW10a. If one child lives with their parents and takes care of them until their death, does this child receive a larger proportion of the inheritance compared to the other children? | Yes 1 No..... 3 |
| BW12. Will this child that lives with and takes care of the parents receive the parent's house that they are occupying as part of the inheritance? | Yes 1 No 3 |
| BW13. If the parents have land, to whom they will inherit the land? | Son01 Daughter02 Oldest child03 Oldest son04 Oldest daughter05 Youngest child06 Youngest son07 Youngest daughter08 All children are treated the same09 NO RULE.....96 |

SECTION CK: DECISING MAKING IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Now we will ask you about decision-making in the household:

| ADATTYPE | A. According to traditional law |
|---|---|
| CK01. Who manages the household finances? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |
| CK01a. If husband and wife work, who keep the money? | Each keep their own earnings 01 Wife keep her own earnings 02 Husband keep her own earnings 03 All earnings pooled, wife manages 04 All earnings pooled, husband manages 05 All earnings pooled in wife, husband and wife manage 06 NO RULE 96 |
| CK03. Who manages expenditures on luxury goods or items of high value? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |
| CK04. Who manages expenditures on high priced medical or health treatment? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |
| CK05. Who manages financial transfers to relatives? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |
| CK06. Who decides about savings (like in the form of money, jewelry, land, and livestock)? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |

| ADATTYPE | A. According to traditional law |
|---|---|
| CK07. Who decides about selling assets of high value like land or livestock? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE..... 6 |
| CK08. Who decides about selling jewelry? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |
| CK09. Who determines the children’s education (including expenditures)? | Husband 1 Wife 2 Together 3 Other family 4 Other..... 5 NO RULE 6 |
| CK10. Is a woman allowed to own land or a field by herself? | Yes 1 Yes, before she married 2 Yes, after she married 4 No 3 NO RULE 6 |
| CK11. Is a widow allowed to own land or a field by herself? | Yes 1 No 3 NO RULE 6 |
| CK12. Who is considered to be the breadwinner? | Husband A Wife B |
| CK13. Is a woman allowed to work or own her own business? | Yes 1 No 3 NO RULE 6 |

SECTION BL: LIIVING ARRANGEMENT OF ELDERLY

Now we will ask you about aspects of living arrangements for the elderly:

| | According to traditional law |
|--|--|
| BL01. Do parents remain in their own homes in their old age? | No3→BL04 Yes1 |
| BL02. With whom do parents usually live? | Nobody (alone)00 Youngest daughter01 Oldest daughter02 Youngest son03 Oldest son.....04 Relatives05 Other family06 Youngest child09 Daughter10 Son11 Grandchild12 Up to parents13 Favorite child.....14 Rotate among children15 Unmarried child.....16 Child, not specified17 Other.....95 → BL06 |
| BL04. Where do parents usually live in their old age? | With their relatives.....2→BL06 With other family3→BL06 Senior citizen's home or another similar facility4→BL06 With their children1 |
| BL05. Do parents prefer to live with sons or daughterrs in their old age? | Sons1 Daughters3 The same.....5 |

| | According to traditional law |
|--|--|
| BL06. Do the children of this village take care of their parents in the old age? | No3→BL09 Yes1 |
| BL07. If children are responsible co-reside with their parents, do other adult children provide assistance? | No3→BL09 Yes1 |
| BL08. What type of assistance is provided by other children? | Money A Clothes B Food C Labor/attention D Healthcare costs..... E Other V |
| BL09. If an old person does not have any children, where does he or she live? | Alone01 Brother02 Sister03 Other family04 Senior citizen's home05 Other95 |

SECTION DG: LAND USE

Next we will ask you about characteristics related to landuse, community decision-making processes, mutual cooperation; and community organizations. We will begin with aspects of land use.

| | A. According to traditional law | B. Common practice now |
|---|---|--|
| DG01. Is there a communal land or land owned by the community in this village? | No 3→DG04 Yes 1 | No 3→DG04 Yes 1 |
| DG02. Is there a rule about the communal land in this village? | No 3→DG04 Yes 1 | No 3→DG04 Yes 1 |
| DG03. If yes, does the rule limit? | Usage/cultivation A Rent B Purchases/sales of the communal land..... C Others V | Usage/cultivation..... A Rent..... B Purchases/sales of the communal land C Others V |
| DG04. Can any individual member of the community own a piece of land? | Yes 1 No 3 | Yes 1 No 3 |
| DG05. Can any individual member of the community buy and sell land? | Yes 1 →DG07 No 3 | Yes 1 No 3 |
| DG06. Is there any laws/rules restricting the sale of [...] land in this village? | <div>1. Yes3. No6. N/A</div> <div>a. Inheritance (no sales or purchases) 136</div> <div>b. Communal land 136</div> <div>c. Family land 136</div> | <div>1. Yes3. No6. N/A</div> <div>a. Inheritance (no sales or purchases) 136</div> <div>b. Communal land 136</div> <div>c. Family land 136</div> |
| DG07. How are disputes/conflicts about land in the village resolved? | Consensus building among disputing parties.....01 Consensus building among village residents02 Through the court system03 Other95 No Conflict96 | Consensus building among disputing parties.....01 Consensus building among village residents02 Through the court system03 Other95 No Conflict96 |
| DG08. Who usually resolve the conflict about land in the village? | Community figure/"adat" figure..... A Religious figure..... B All village residents C Village official D Families involved in conflict E Other V NONE W | Community figure/"adat" figure A Religious figure B All village residents C Village official D Families involved in conflict E Other V NONE..... W |

SECTION FG: MUTUAL COOPERATION

Next we will ask you about aspects related to mutual cooperation activities.

| | A. According to traditional law |
|---|--|
| FG03a. What are the activities in this village that uses the principal of mutual cooperation? | <div><div>1. Yes3. No</div><div>a. Construction of places of worship 13</div><div>b. Construction of house for extended family ... 13</div><div>c. Construction of house for individual family 13</div><div>d. Construction of public infrastructure 13</div><div>e. Village cleanliness..... 13</div><div>f. Deaths/funerals 13</div><div>g. Weddings 13</div></div> |
| FG05. Who participates in this activity? | <div>All members of the community 01</div> <div>Male community members 02</div> <div>Female community members 03</div> <div>Adults 04</div> <div>Youth 05</div> <div>Other 95</div> |
| FG10. Is there any specific community activity to assist poor community member? | <div>No 3→FG12</div> <div>Yes 1</div> |
| FG11. How this activity is organized? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | <div>Organize community member to help the poor.... A</div> <div>Each community member helps the poor according to their capacity B</div> <div>Advide those who wealthier to help the poor C</div> <div>Helping the poor is the responsibility of desa/RT/RW D</div> <div>Personal responsibilityE</div> <div>Other V</div> |
| FG12. Is there any specific community activity to help community member who suffer from illness? | <div>No 3→FG14</div> <div>Yes 1</div> |
| FG13. How this activity is organized? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | <div>Pooling fund to help the mediation cost A</div> <div>Providing time to assist the ill B</div> <div>Visiting the ill to show sympathy C</div> <div>Ask desa/RT/RW to share the cost of medication D</div> <div>Personal responsibilityE</div> <div>Other V</div> |

| | A. According to traditional law |
|---|---|
| FG14. Is there any specific community activity to help community member who die? | <div>No 3→FG18</div> <div>Yes 1</div> |
| FG15. How this activity is organized? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | <div>Pooling fund to help the mediation cost of funeral A</div> <div>Providing time B</div> <div>Visiting the ill to show sympathy C</div> <div>Ask desa/RT/RW to provide the cost of funeral ... D</div> <div>Personal responsibility E</div> <div>Other V</div> |
| FG18. Is there any specific community activity to maintain public security? | <div>No 3 →FG20</div> <div>Yes 1</div> |
| FG19. How this activity is organized? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | <div>Pooling fund..... A</div> <div>Neighbourhood watch program B</div> <div>Hiring security staff..... C</div> <div>It becomes desa/RT/RW's responsibility D</div> <div>Personal responsibility E</div> <div>Other V</div> |
| FG20. What is the decision making process used to choose the village head? | <div>Consensus building among all village residents .. 01</div> <div>Local elites decide 02</div> <div>Local institutions decide 03</div> <div>Voting 04</div> <div>Appointed by government 05</div> <div>Other 95</div> |
| FG21. Who resolves conflicts between families/members of the community? | <div>Community figure/"adat" figure 01</div> <div>Religious figure 02</div> <div>All village residents 03</div> <div>Village official 04</div> <div>Families involved in conflict 05</div> <div>Other 95</div> |

SECTION GO: COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

Next we will ask you about aspects relating to community organization and governance.

| ADATTYPE | A. According to traditional law |
|--|---|
| GO01. Was there a system of community organization before the current RT/RW system? | Don't know..... 8 ➔ GO03 No..... 3 ➔ GO03 Yes 1 |
| GO02. What was the basis of this organizational system? | Geography/household location 01 Religious..... 02 Kinship or marriage alliances 03 Economic/agricultural production 04 Other 95 |
| GO03. According to adapt, how is the figure viewed to have authority? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | Because of knowledge or expertise A Because they were selected..... B Because of wealth C Social spirit D It was passed down E Personality/character/leadership F Other V |

SECTION CP: INTERVIEWER NOTES

Now we would like to know about the roles of traditional laws and customs in daily life in this village.

| | |
|--|--|
| PB1. How important is traditional law in terms of affecting people’s life styles in this village? | People are afraid to break traditional laws, traditional laws are almost never broken 1 People are afraid to break adapt laws, but sometimes these laws are broken 2 People are not afraid of breaking traditional laws, and these laws are frequently broken 3 Only a few people understand and still remember traditional laws 4 |
| PB1a. If people broke the traditional laws, what the sanction usually given to them? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | Advisory/training A Fined/Pinalty B Isolated C Moved out from the village D Corporal punishment E No sanction..... W |
| PB2. In your view, in the last 5 years, how much change has occurred in this village with regards to the practice of: 1. Marriage 2. Divorce 3. Birth 4. Death inheritance 5. Gender role..... 6. Decision making in the household 7. Residence of the elderly..... 8. Land rights..... 9. Decision making in the community 10. Mutual cooperatrion 11. Community organization | 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change 1. No change 2. Some change 3. Much change |
| PB4. In your opinion, what changes occur in the behaviour or attitude of people in this community in the past 5 years? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY) | No Changes..... W ➔ SECTION CP Less feeling of togetherness..... A1 Less feeling of tolerance..... B1 Easier to get angry C1 Easier to be influenced D1 More selfish E1 More feeling of togetherness A2 More feeling of tolerance B2 More patient..... C2 More difficult to be influenced..... D2 Unselfish..... E2 |

SECTION CP: INTERVIEWER NOTES

| | QUESTION NUMBER | INFORMATION |
|--|-----------------|-------------|
| CP1. Questions with doubtful answers | | |
| CP2. Questions needing conversion of unit of measurement | | |
| CP3. Questions using secondary data source, data unclear | | |
| CP4. Other problems | | |

INTERVIEWER NOTES: